**Basic CPP Fundamentals -**

#include<iostream>

using namespace std;

int main()

{

//     cout<<"51 LPA Get Placed\n";//51 LPA Get Placed

//     cout<<5;//51 LPA Get Placed

//     cout<<10+5;//15

//     cout<<20\*5;//100

//     cout<<20/5;//4

// // Data type basics

//     int variable = 50;

//     cout<<variable;//50

//     float variable1 = 50.50;

//     cout<<variable1;//50.50

//     char var = 'A';

//     cout<<var;//A

//     bool var2 = true;

//     cout<<var2;//1 - true is consider as 1 in cpp

    // int a = 10;

    // int b = 100;

    // int c = 1000;

    // cout<<a<<endl;//10

    // cout<<b<<endl;//100

    // cout<<c<<endl;//1000

    // cout<<a+b+c<<endl;//1110

// Taking input in cpp

    // int var3;

    // cout<<"ENter the var3 value"<<endl;

    // cin>>var3;//5000

    // cout<<var3;

// Loops in CPP -

    // print the numbers from 1 to 111

    // for (int i = 1; i <= 111; i++)

    // {

    //     cout<<i<<endl;

    // }

    // int j = 1;

    // while (j<=15)

    // {

    //     cout<<j<<endl;

    //     j++;

    // }

// \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

// reverse the number

    // int num;

    // cout<<"Enter the no. you want to reverse"<<endl;

    // cin>>num;//372

    // int Reversenum = 0;

    // while (num!=0)

    // {

    //     int last\_digit = num%10;

    //     Reversenum = Reversenum\*10+last\_digit;

    //     num = num/10;

    // }

    // if (Reversenum==num)

    // {

    //     cout<<"Yes..!! Palindrome number"<<endl;

    // }

    // else

    // cout<<"Reversed No. is - "<<Reversenum<<endl;

// \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

// Palindrome Number - no. having same value when reverse

    // int num;

    // cout<<"Enter the no. you want to check that its Palindrome or not"<<endl;

    // cin>>num;

    // int reversenum = 0;

    // int originalnum = num;

    // while (num!=0)

    // {

    //     int last\_digit = num%10;

    //     reversenum = reversenum\*10+last\_digit;

    //     num = num/10;

    // }

    // if (reversenum == originalnum)

    // {

    //     cout<<"congrats you got a PALINDROME NUMBER"<<endl;

    // }

    // else

    // cout<<"The reverse order of inserted number is " <<reversenum<<"and it's not a palindrome number"<<endl;

// \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

// 3 - sum of digits

    // int num2;

    // cout<<"Numvber ka sum"<<endl;

    // cin>>num2;

    // int sum=0;

    // while (num2!=0)

    // {

    //      int last\_digit = num2%10;

    //      sum = sum+last\_digit;

    //      num2 /=10;

    // }

    // cout<<sum<<endl;

// \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

// Prime Number Program

// No. either divide by itself or 1 is prime number - so if no is divisible by 2 to number-1 any number -> Then will not be a prime number

// int num;

// cout<<"Enter the no. you wants to check for Prime or Not"<<endl;

// cin>>num;

// if (num==1)

// {

//     cout<<"No. is Neither Prime Nor Compite"<<endl;

// }

// for (int i = 2; i <= num-1; i++)

// {

//     if (num%i==0)

//     {

//         cout<<"Not a Prime Number"<<endl;

//         return 0;

//     }

// }

// cout<<"prime number"<<endl;

}

// \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Functions in CPP –**

#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

// Functions in C++

// int reverse(int num)

// {

//    int Reversenum = 0;

//    while (num!=0)

//    {

//        int last\_digit = num%10;

//        Reversenum = Reversenum\*10+last\_digit;

//        num = num/10;

//    }

//    return Reversenum;

// }

// int main()

// {

//    // reverse number calling the program for execution

//    int num;

//    cout<<"Enter the no. you want to reverse"<<endl;

//    cin>>num;

//    cout<<reverse(num)<<endl;

//    // now by using the function concept i can do the same for multiple times

//    cout<<reverse(num)<<endl;

//    cout<<reverse(555)<<endl;

//    cout<<reverse(658)<<endl;

//    cout<<reverse(1010)<<endl;

// }

// \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

//  Number sum -

// int digit\_sum(int num2)

// {

//     int sum = 0;

//     while (num2 != 0)

//     {

//         int last\_digit = num2 % 10;

//         sum = sum + last\_digit;

//         num2 = num2/10;

//     }

//     return sum;

// }

// int main()

// {

//     cout<<digit\_sum(1257)<<endl;

//     cout<<digit\_sum(3458)<<endl;

//     cout<<digit\_sum(555)<<endl;

// }

// \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

// Prime Number Program

// bool isprime(int num)

// {

//     if (num==1)

// {

//     cout<<"No. is Neither Prime Nor Composite"<<endl;

//     return 0;

// }

// for (int i = 2; i <= num-1; i++)

// {

//     if (num%i==0)

//     {

//         cout<<"Not a Prime Number"<<endl;

//         return 0;

//     }

// }

//     cout<<"prime number"<<endl;

// }

// int main()

// {

//     int num;

//     cout<<"Enter the no. you wants to check for Prime or Not"<<endl;

//     cin>>num;

//     isprime(num);

//     cout<<isprime(num)<<endl;

// }

// \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

// bool isprime(int num)

// {

//     if (num==1)//it based on the qun as per given treat 1 ptime or not. here treating 1 as prime

// {

//     return true;

// }

// for (int i = 2; i <= num-1; i++)

// {

//     if (num%i==0)

//     {

//         return false;

//     }

// }

//     return true;

// }

// int main()

// {

//     int num;

//     cout<<"Enter the no. you wants to check for Prime or Not"<<endl;

//     cin>>num;

//     isprime(num);

//     cout<<isprime(num)<<endl;

// }

// \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

// Print all Prime Numbers between a and b

bool isprime(int num)

{

    if (num == 1)

    {

        return true;

    }

    for (int i = 2; i <= num - 1; i++)

    {

        if (num % i == 0)

        {

            return false;

        }

        return true;

    }

}

int main()

{

    int a, b;

    cout << "ENter the numbers respectively, from where you want to checking for prime number \n"

         << endl;

    cin >> a >> b;

    for (int i = a; i <= b; i++)

    {

        if (isprime(i))

        {

            cout << i << endl;

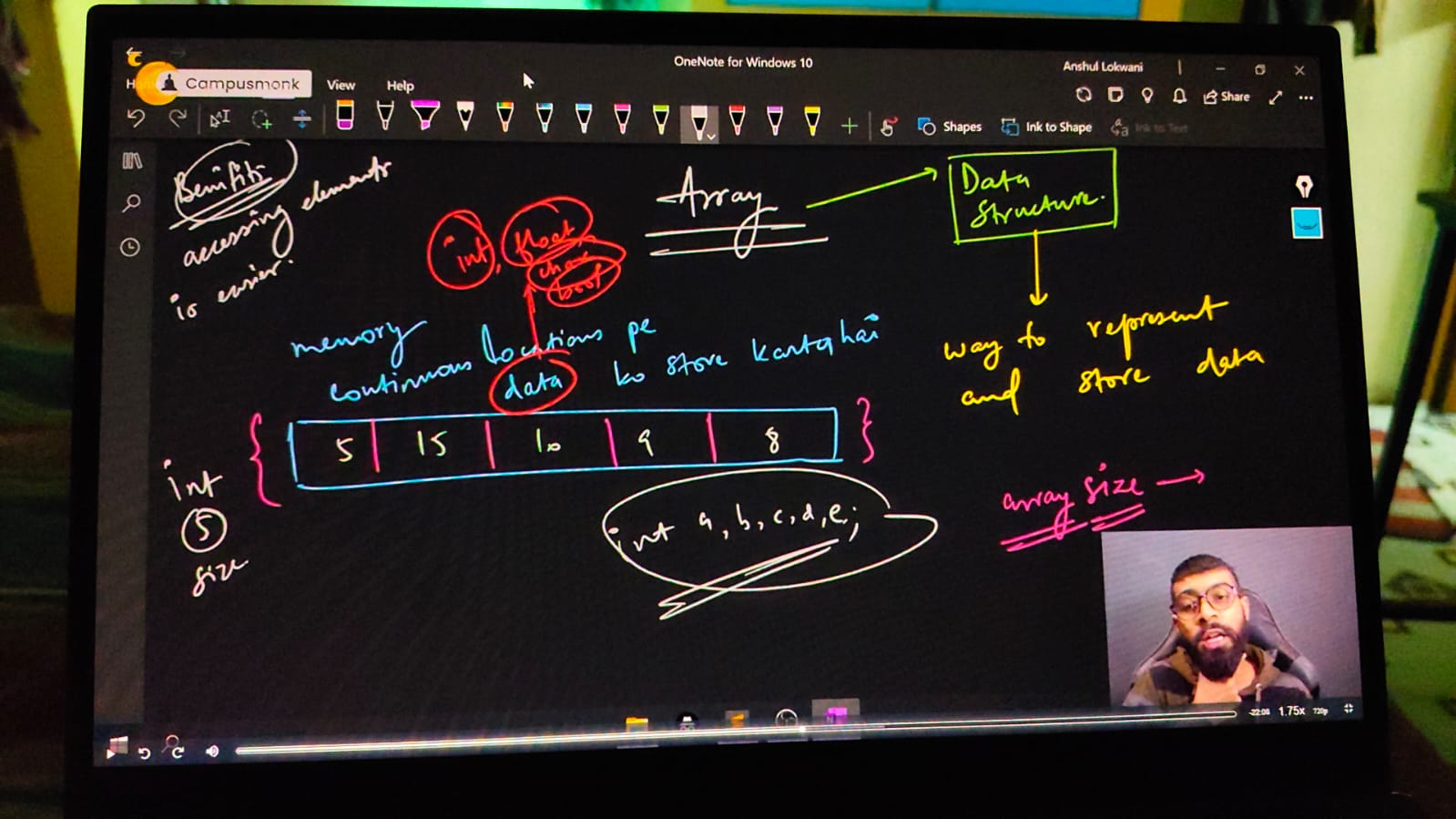
        }

    }

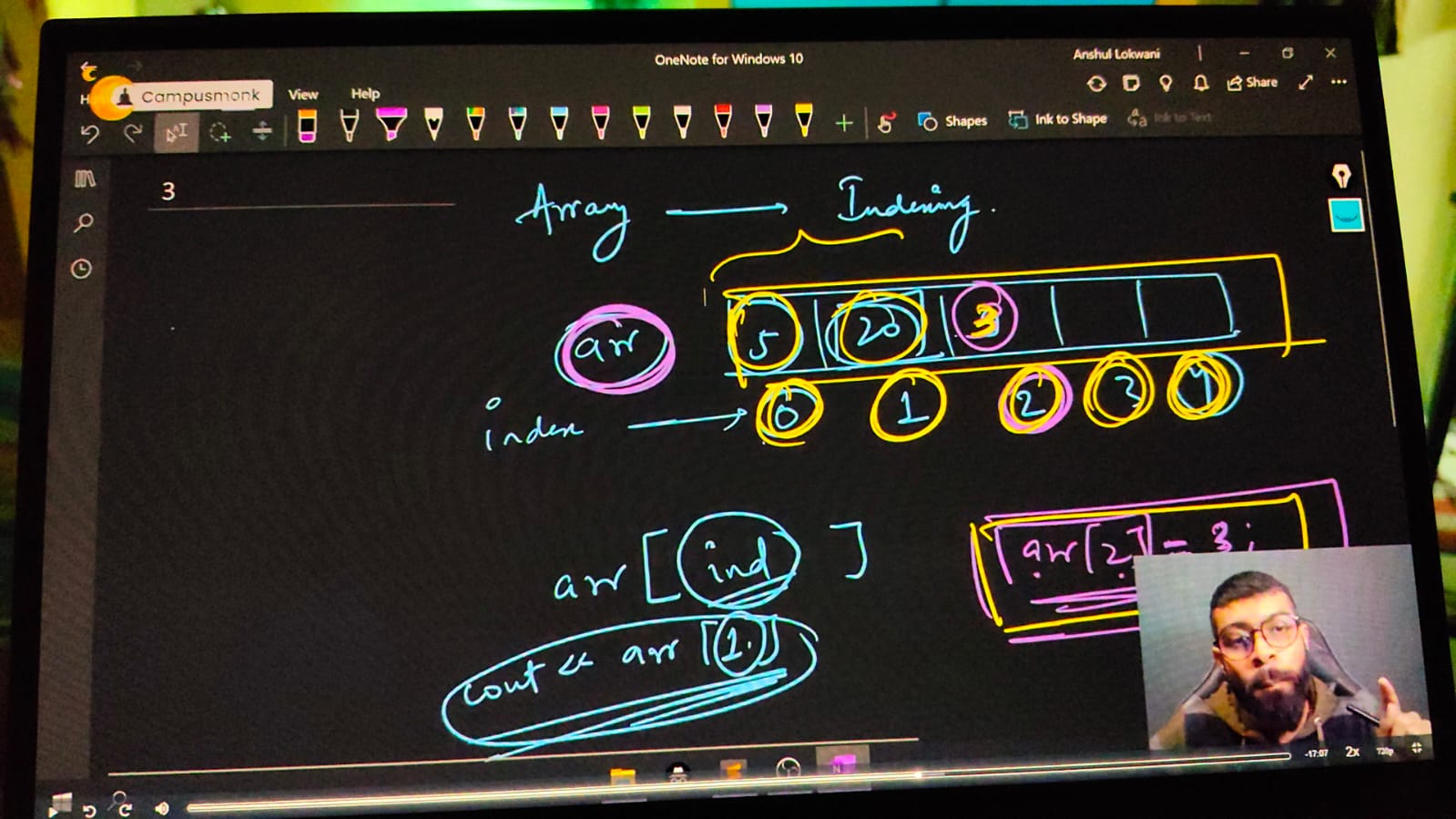
}

// \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Arrays in CPP –**



Array indexing concewpt –



#include<iostream>

using namespace std;

int main()

{

    // Array in CPP -

    // Array declaration and array syntax -

    // DATATYPE ARRAY\_NAME [Size]

    int arr[5];

    // initialization of an array -

    int arrr[6] = {6,5,4,3,2,1};

    // array printing

    /\*

    cout<<arrr[0]<<endl;//6

    cout<<arrr[1]<<endl;//5

    cout<<arrr[2]<<endl;//4

    cout<<arrr[3]<<endl;//3

    cout<<arrr[4]<<endl;//2

    cout<<arrr[5]<<endl;//1

    cout<<arrr[6]<<endl;//6422280 - error as memory not specified so any bvalue produces toa avpid error

    \*/

    for (int i = 0; i <= 5; i++)

    {

        cout<<arrr[i]<<endl;

// \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**// Taking input for array size**

    // int size; cout<<"mrntion the size of arry you want to take for elements"<<endl; cin>>size;

    // int arey[size];

    // cout<<"Now enter the array values one by one"<<endl;

    // for (int j = 0; j < size; j++)

    // {

    //     cin>>arey[j];

    // }

    // cout<<"You entered array values as following - "<<endl;

    // for (int j = 0; j < size; j++)

    // {

    //     cout<<arey[j]<<endl;

    // }

// \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**// sun of array's elements**

    // int sum=0;

    // int aruy[5] = {10,20,30,40,50};

    // for (int k = 0; k < 5; k++)

    // {

    //     sum=sum+aruy[k];

    // }

    // cout<<sum<<endl;

    // \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**// Mltiplication of all elenewntds of an array**

    // int product=1;

    // int aruyy[5] = {10,20,30,40,50};

    // for (int k = 0; k < 5; k++)

    // {

    //     product=product\*aruyy[k];

    // }

    // cout<<"So the multiplication result is - "<<product<<endl;

// \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**// Avg of an array**

    // int avg=0,summ=0;

    // int aruyyy[5] = {10,20,30,40,50};

    // for (int k = 0; k < 5; k++)

    // {

    //     summ=summ+aruyyy[k];

    //     avg = sum/5;

    // }

    // cout<<"So the sum  is - " <<summ<<" and the avg is - "<<avg<<endl;

// \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**// Now usign this sum/Ml/Avg printing approach by taking input from the user manualy**

    // int size;

    // cout<<"Enter the size of array you wwant"<<endl;

    // cin>>size;

    // int arrey[size];

    // cout<<"It's  time to enter the values of your array dude"<<endl;

    // for (int i = 0; i < size; i++)

    // {

    //     cin>>arrey[i];

    // }

    // cout<<"So the insereted eleemnts are - "<<endl;

    // for (int j = 0; j < size; j++)

    // {

    //     cout<<arrey[j]<<endl;

    // }

    // int totalsum=0, mul=1,avgg=0;

    // for (int k = 0; k < size; k++)

    // {

    //     totalsum = totalsum+arrey[k];

    //     mul=mul\*arrey[k];

    //     avgg = float(totalsum/size);

    // }

    // cout<<" The sum of inserted elements is "<<totalsum<<endl;

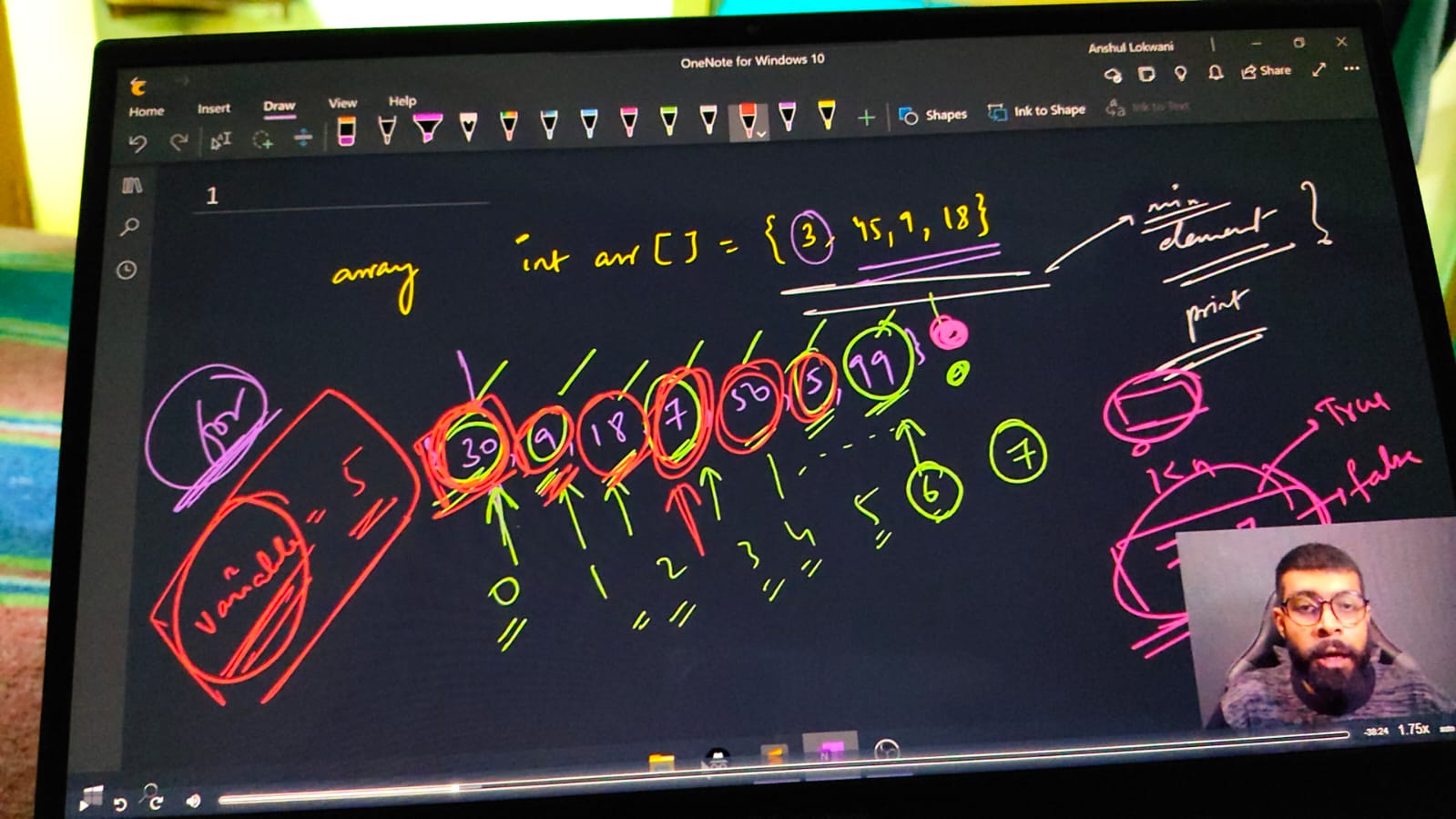
    // cout<<" So the multiplication result is - "<<mul<<endl;

    // cout<<" and the most epic avg of elements is "<<avgg<<endl;

// \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

// Array Basic QUnstions -

**// 1) - Min. Element from Array**



// int n;

    // cout << "ENtert no. of elements in your array " << endl;

    // cin >> n;

    // int arr1[n];

    // cout<<"Enter elements of an array - "<<endl;

    // for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

    // {

    //     cin >> arr1[i];//15,2,89,75,63

    // }

    // // for min. element among all

    // int minelmnt = arr1[0];

    // for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

    // {

    //     if (arr1[i] < minelmnt)

    //     {

    //         minelmnt = arr1[i];

    //     }

    // }

    // cout << "Min element among this is - " << minelmnt << endl;// - 2

// \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**// 2) - Max. Element from array -**

    // int n;

    // cout << "ENtert no. of elements in your array " << endl;

    // cin >> n;

    // int arr2[n];

    // for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

    // {

    //     cin >> arr2[i];//15,2,89,75,63

    // }

    // // Max eleemnt  -

    // int maxelemnt = arr2[0];

    // for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

    // {

    //     if (arr2[i] > maxelemnt)

    //     {

    //         maxelemnt = arr2[i];

    //     }

    // }

    // cout << "Maximum element is - " << maxelemnt << endl;// - 89

    // These two quns were about aRRAY traverse or array iterate

// \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**// 3) FInd any element present in the array or not**

    // int n;

    // cout << "ENtert no. of elements in your array " << endl;

    // cin >> n;

    // int arr1[n];

    // for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

    // {

    //     cout<<"Enter the "<<i<<" element value "<<endl;

    //     cin >> arr1[i];

    // }

    // // Find ELement  -

    // int searchingelement = 50;

    // // cout<<"Enter the elemnt you want to search"<<endl;

    // // cin>>searchingelement;

    // for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

    // {

    //     if (arr1[i] == searchingelement)

    //     {

    //         cout<<"Element "<<searchingelement<<" found successfully at indexing "<<i<<endl;

    //         return 0;

    //     }

    // }

    // cout<<"Sorry Beaste, Elment you wewre looking for din't found"<<endl;

// \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**// 4) FInd elemnt at which indexing -**

    // int n; cout<<"What is the size of an array"<<endl;

    // cin>>n;

    // int arru[n];

    // cout<<"Give the array elementts"<<endl;

    // for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

    // {

    //     cin>>arru[i];

    // }

    // int x; cout<<"x you wnat to search for "<<endl;

    // cin>>x;

    // for (int i = n-1; i >= 0; i--) //or for(int i=0; i<n; i++) - its just another ways for iterating inside an array

    // {

    //     if (arru[i] == x)

    //     {

    //         cout<<"found at indexing "<<i<<endl; // If element exist multiple times it'll give indexing for each time

    //     }

    // }

    // return -1;

// \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**// 4.1) Find FIrst index of element searched**

    // int n; cout<<"What is the size of an array"<<endl;

    // cin>>n;

    // int arru[n];

    // cout<<"Give the array elementts"<<endl;

    // for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

    // {

    //     cin>>arru[i];

    // }

    // int x; cout<<"x you wnat to search for "<<endl;

    // cin>>x;

    // for(int i=0; i<n; i++) //or  - for getting the indexing from last

    // {

    //     if (arru[i] == x)

    //     {

    //         cout<<"found at indexing "<<i<<endl; // If element exist multiple times it'll give only for the first indexing as we programmed

    //         return 0;

    //     }

    // }

    // return -1;

/\*

O/p -

What is the size of an array

5

Give the array elementts

89

45

89

78

23

x you wnat to search for

89

found at indexing 0

\*/

// \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**// 4.2) Find last index of element searched**

    // int n; cout<<"What is the size of an array"<<endl;

    // cin>>n;

    // int arru[n];

    // cout<<"Give the array elementts"<<endl;

    // for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

    // {

    //     cin>>arru[i];

    // }

    // int x; cout<<"x you wnat to search for "<<endl;

    // cin>>x;

    // for (int i = n-1; i >= 0; i--) // for getting the indexing from last

    // {

    //     if (arru[i] == x)

    //     {

    //         cout<<"found at indexing "<<i<<endl; // If element exist multiple times it'll give only for the first indexing as we programmed

    //         return 0;

    //     }

    // }

    // return -1;

/\*

O/p -

What is the size of an array

5

Give the array elementts

89

45

89

78

23

x you wnat to search for

89

found at indexing 2

\*/

**// OR METHOD 2 - MAIN METHOD**

// int n; cout<<"What is the size of an array"<<endl;

//     cin>>n;

//     int arru[n];

//     cout<<"Give the array elementts"<<endl;

//     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

//     {

//         cin>>arru[i];

//     }

//     int x; cout<<"x you wnat to search for "<<endl;

//     cin>>x;

//     int index = -1;

//     for(int i=0; i<n; i++)

//     {

//         if (arru[i] == x)

//         {

//             index = i; // For getting indexing from last updating

//         }

//     }

//     cout<<index<<endl;

/\*

What is the size of an array

5

Give the array elementts

89

45

89

78

89

x you wnat to search for

89

4

\*/

// \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**// 5) Find Frequency of x in array - howe many times any element is repeating**

int n; cout<<"What is the size of an array"<<endl;

cin>>n;

int arru[n];

cout<<"Give the array elementts"<<endl;

for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

{

    cin>>arru[i];

}

int x; cout<<"x you wnat to search for "<<endl;

cin>>x;

int gotit=0;

for(int i=0; i<n; i++)

{

    if (arru[i] == x)

    {

        gotit++;

    }

}

cout<<"frequency of element is - "<<gotit<<endl;

/\*

What is the size of an array

5

Give the array elementts

89

78

89

45

89

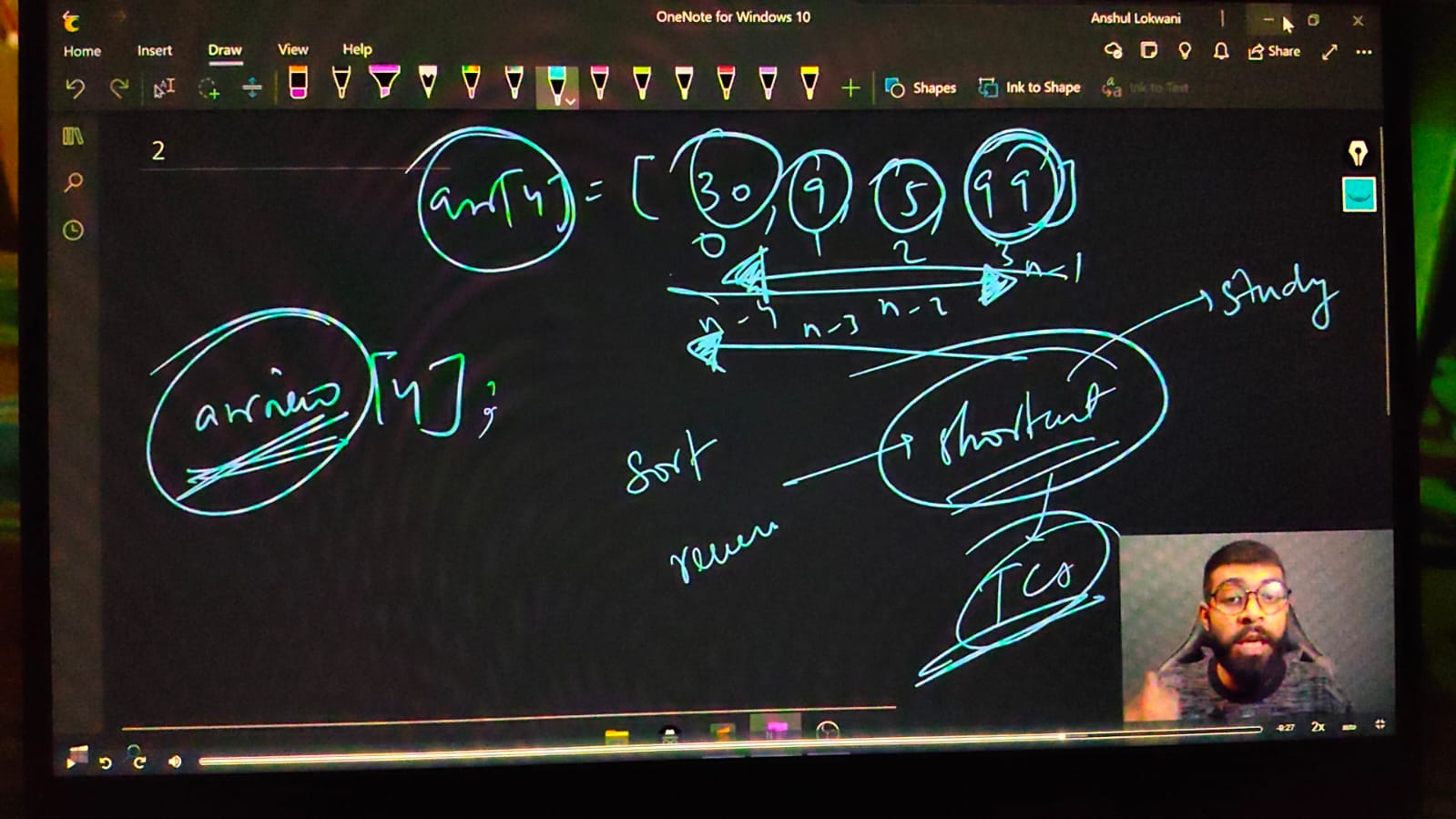
x you wnat to search for

89

frequency of element is - 3

\*/

**Reverse and Sorting of an Array**



// For reversing an array we must include a header file named as algorithms

    int n; cout<<"What is the size of an array"<<endl;

    cin>>n;

    int arru[n];

    cout<<"Give the array elementts"<<endl;

    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

    {

        cin>>arru[i];

    }

    // For Reverseing an array -

    // Syntax for reverse - reverse(ARRAYNAME, ARRAYNAME+ARRAYSIZE)

    // Modified syntax as per trials - reverse(ARRAYNAME+jaha tk reverse krna ho, ARRAYNAME+jaha se reverse krna ho)

    // reverse(arru, arru+n);

    // for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

    // {

    //     cout<<arru[i]<<" ";

    // }

/\*

What is the size of an array

5

Give the array elementts

15

89

23

78

56

56 78 23 89 15

\*/

// \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**// 6.1) For sorting an array -**

// Syntax for sort - sort(ARRAYNAME, ARRAYNAME+ARRAYSIZE)

// Modified syntax as per trials - sort(ARRAYNAME+jaha tk sort krna ho, ARRAYNAME+jaha se sort krna ho)

// sort(arru, arru+n);

// for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

// {

//     cout<<arru[i]<<" ";

// }

/\*

What is the size of an array

5

Give the array elementts

89

78

56

21

45

21 45 56 78 89

\*/

// \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

//  for sorting in decreasing order. First sort then usereverse

// sort(arru, arru+n);

// reverse(arru, arru+n);

// for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

// {

//     cout<<arru[i]<<" ";

// }

/\*

What is the size of an array

5

Give the array elementts

45

98

100

20

78

100 98 78 45 20

\*/

// \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**// Min & Max using Sort in Array -**

// sort(arru, arru+n);

// for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

// {

//     cout<<arru[i]<<" ";

// }

// cout<<endl;

// cout<<"Min is  "<<arru[0]<<endl;

// cout<<"MaX is  "<<arru[n-1]<<endl;

/\*

What is the size of an array

5

Give the array elementts

89

32

56

12

47

12 32 47 56 89

Min is  12

MaX is  89

\*/

// \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**//  Find kth Max & Kth Min in Array -**

// sort(arru, arru+n);

// int k;

// cout<<"Which max or min element you want to get"<<endl;

// cin>>k;

// sort(arru, arru+n);

// for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

// {

//     cout<<arru[i]<<" ";

// }

// cout<<endl;

// cout<<k<<"th Minimun element is "<<arru[k-1]<<endl;

// cout<<k<<"th Maximum element is "<<arru[n-k]<<endl;

/\*

What is the size of an array

5

Give the array elementts

12

56

78

32

99

Which max or min element you want to get

2

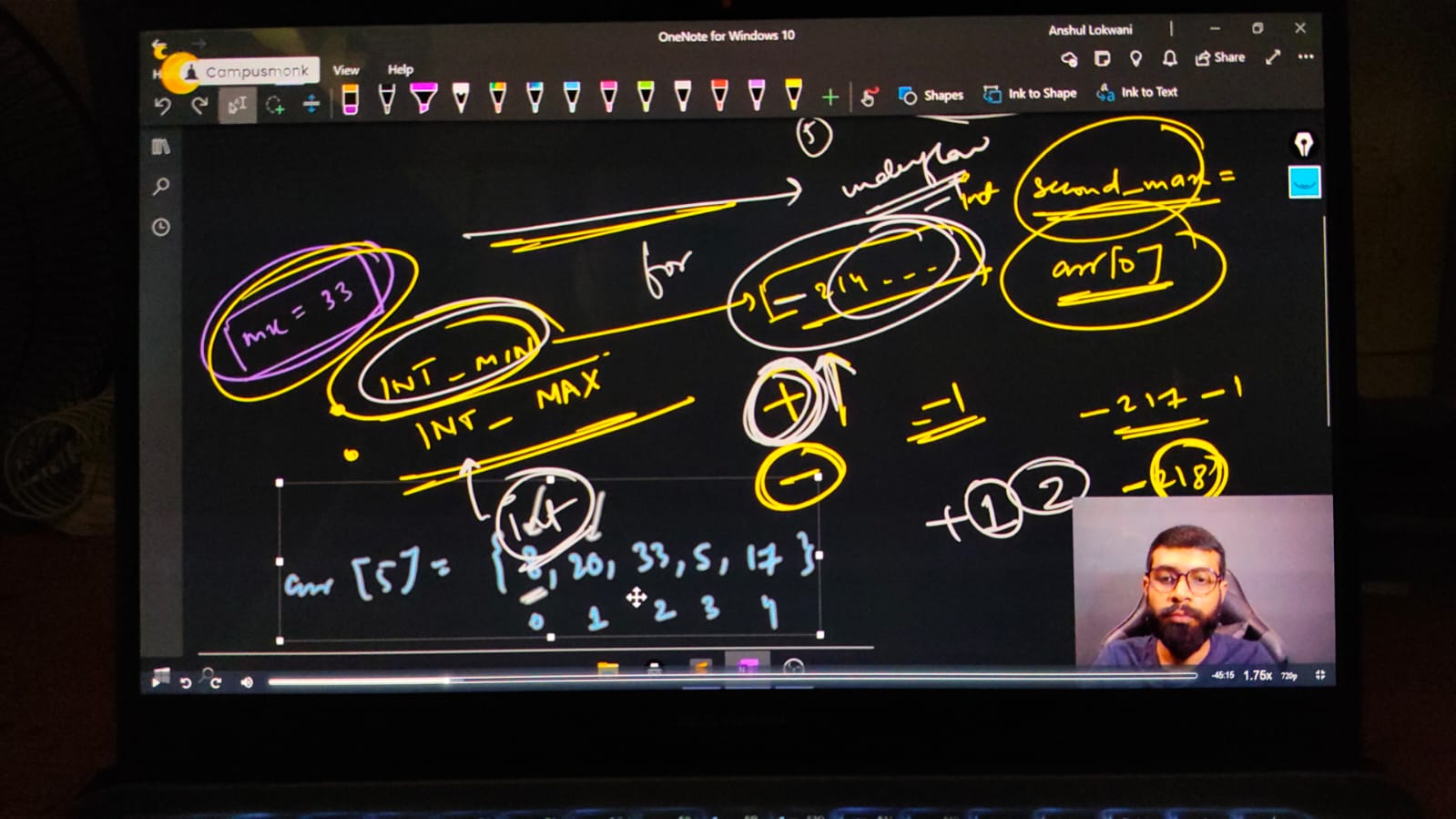
12 32 56 78 99

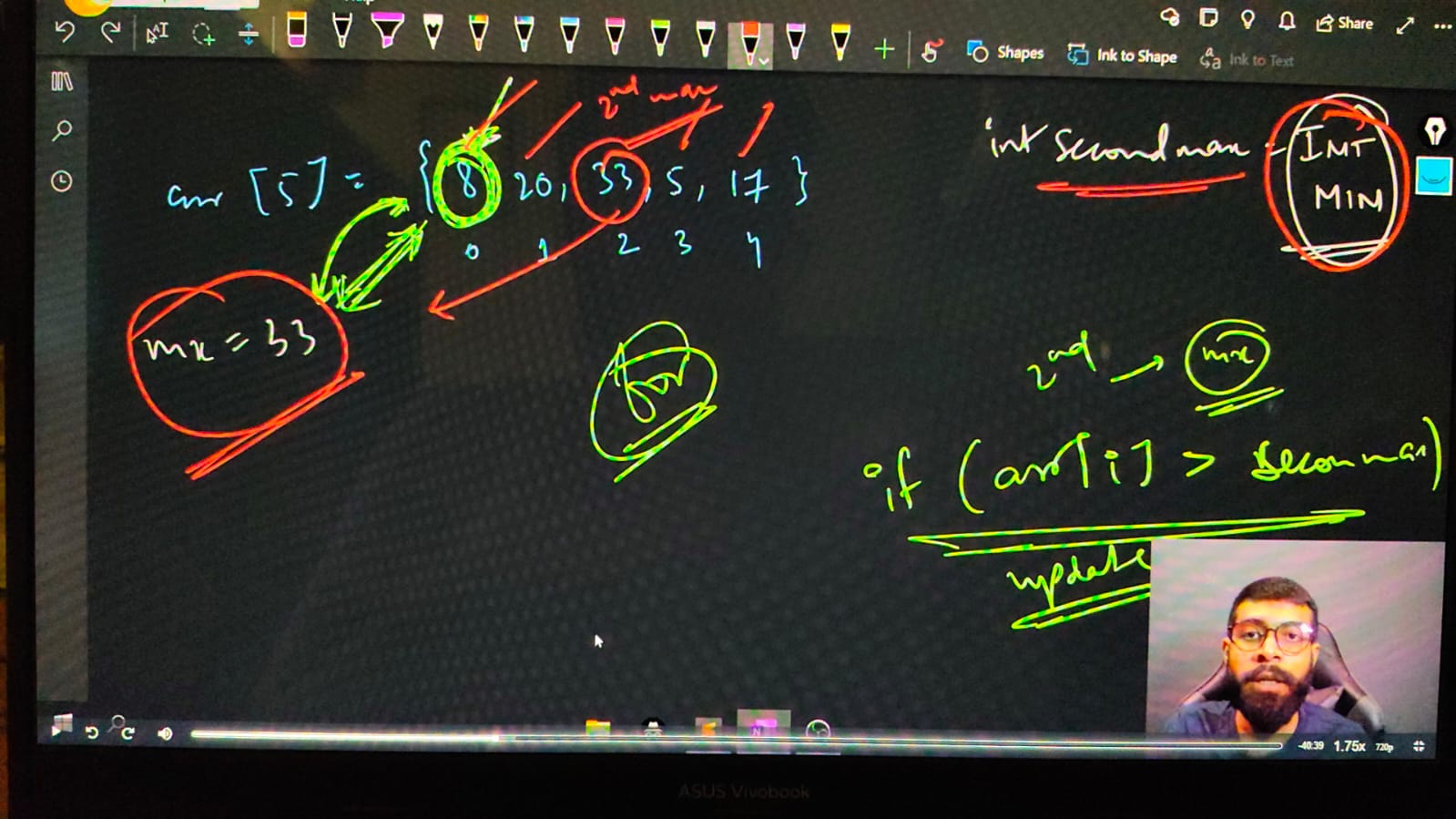
2th Minimun element is 32

2th Maximum element is 78

\*/

**// What if the Interviewer yold that you can;t use Sort or inbuilt library functions. Method 2 for kth Min & kth Max –**





**// For the 2nd max fun**

    // int n;

    // cout<<"Mention the size of an array"<<endl;

    // cin>>n;

    // int arr[n];

    // cout<<"Insrt the array elements - "<<endl;

    // for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

    // {

    //     cin>>arr[i];

    // }

    // cout<<"So, the entered array is - "<<endl;

    // for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

    // {

    //     cout << arr[i] <<" ";

    // }

    // cout<<endl;

    // // For the first max

    // int mx = arr[0];

    // for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

    // {

    //     if (arr[i]>mx)

    //     {

    //         mx=arr[i];

    //     }

    // }

    // cout<<"The Maximuum element is "<<mx<<endl;

    // // For the second max

    // int secondmax = INT\_max;

    // for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

    // {

    //     if (arr[i] != mx)

    //     {

    //         if (arr[i]>secondmax)

    //         {

    //             secondmax = arr[i];

    //         }

    //     }

    // }

    // cout<<"So, the second max element is - "<<secondmax<<endl;

/\*

Mention the size of an array

5

Insrt the array elements -

78

89

56

12

23

So, the entered array is -

78 89 56 12 23

The Maximuum element is 89

So, the second max element is - 78

\*/

// \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**// For the 2nd max -**

    // int n;

//     cout<<"Mention the size of an array"<<endl;

//     cin>>n;

//     int arr[n];

//     cout<<"Insrt the array elements - "<<endl;

//     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

//     {

//         cin>>arr[i];

//     }

//     cout<<"So, the entered array is - "<<endl;

//     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

//     {

//         cout << arr[i] <<" ";

//     }

//     cout<<endl;

//     // For the first max

//     int max = arr[0];

//     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

//     {

//         if (arr[i]<max)

//         {

//             max=arr[i];

//         }

//     }

//     cout<<"The maximum element is "<<max<<endl;

//     // For the second max

//     int secondmax = INT\_MAX;

//     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

//     {

//         if (arr[i] != max)

//         {

//             if (arr[i]<secondmax)

//             {

//                 secondmax = arr[i];

//             }

//         }

//     }

//     cout<<"So, the second max element is - "<<secondmax<<endl;

/\*

Mention the size of an array

5

Insrt the array elements -

78

89

56

12

23

So, the entered array is -

78 89 56 12 23

The maximum element is 12

So, the second max element is - 23

\*/

// \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**// Similarly for 3rd Max**

int n;

    cout<<"Mention the size of an array"<<endl;

    cin>>n;

    int arr[n];

    cout<<"Insrt the array elements - "<<endl;

    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

    {

        cin>>arr[i];

    }

    cout<<"So, the entered array is - "<<endl;

    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

    {

        cout << arr[i] <<" ";

    }

    cout<<endl;

    // For the first max

    int max = arr[0];

    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

    {

        if (arr[i]>max)

        {

            max=arr[i];

        }

    }

    cout<<"The maximum element is "<<max<<endl;

    // For the second max

    int secondmax = INT\_MIN;

    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

    {

        if (arr[i] != max)

        {

            if (arr[i]>secondmax)

            {

                secondmax = arr[i];

            }

        }

    }

    cout<<"So, the second max element is - "<<secondmax<<endl;

    // For the third max

    int thirddmax = INT\_MIN;

    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

    {

        if (arr[i] != secondmax && arr[i] != max)

        {

            if (arr[i]>thirddmax)

            {

                thirddmax = arr[i];

            }

        }

    }

    cout<<"So, the third max element is - "<<thirddmax<<endl;

/\*

Mention the size of an array

5

Insrt the array elements -

89

78

56

12

23

So, the entered array is -

89 78 56 12 23

The maximum element is 89

So, the second max element is - 78

So, the third max element is - 56

\*/

// \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**// Similarly for 3rd min**

//     int n;

//     cout<<"Mention the size of an array"<<endl;

//     cin>>n;

//     int arr[n];

//     cout<<"Insrt the array elements - "<<endl;

//     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

//     {

//         cin>>arr[i];

//     }

//     cout<<"So, the entered array is - "<<endl;

//     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

//     {

//         cout << arr[i] <<" ";

//     }

//     cout<<endl;

//     // For the first max

//     int max = arr[0];

//     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

//     {

//         if (arr[i]<max)

//         {

//             max=arr[i];

//         }

//     }

//     cout<<"The maximum element is "<<max<<endl;

//     // For the second max

//     int secondmax = INT\_MAX;

//     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

//     {

//         if (arr[i] != max)

//         {

//             if (arr[i]<secondmax)

//             {

//                 secondmax = arr[i];

//             }

//         }

//     }

//     cout<<"So, the second max element is - "<<secondmax<<endl;

//     // For the third max

//     int thirddmax = INT\_MAX;

//     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

//     {

//         if (arr[i] != secondmax && arr[i] != max)

//         {

//             if (arr[i]<thirddmax)

//             {

//                 thirddmax = arr[i];

//             }

//         }

//     }

//     cout<<"So, the third max element is - "<<thirddmax<<endl;

/\*

Mention the size of an array

Mention the size of an array

5

Insrt the array elements -

78

89

56

12

23

So, the entered array is -

78 89 56 12 23

The maximum element is 12

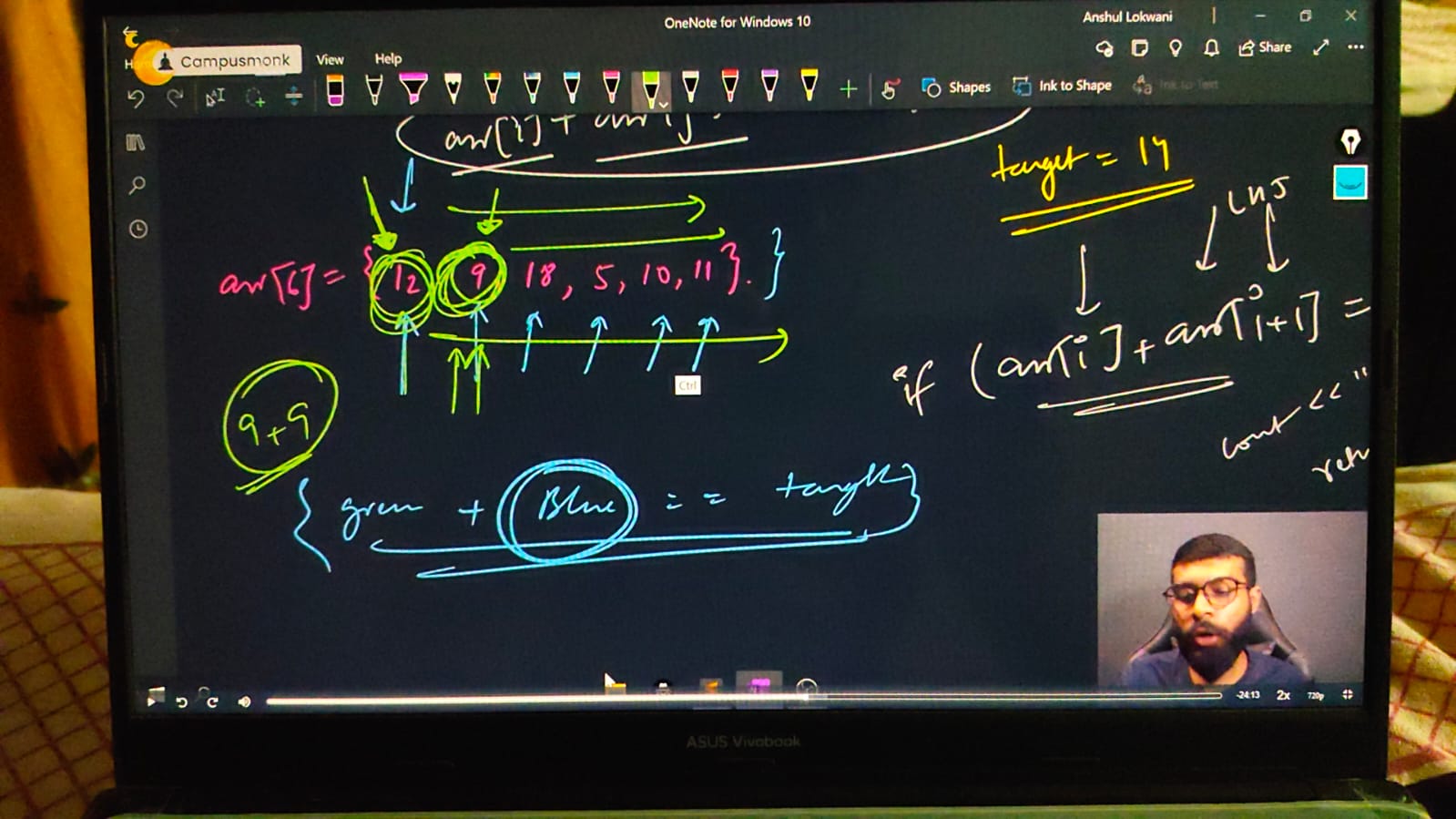
So, the second max element is - 23

So, the third max element is - 56

\*/

// \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**// 7) QUn - Targeted Element. Print yes if there is a  pair in the array that sum up to target. Array ke kisi element ya kinhi bhi elements ka sum target ke brabr he to yes kre**



#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

int main()

{

    int n;

    cout << "mention the array size you want" << endl;

    cin >> n;

    int arr[n];

    cout << "Enter the array elements going to print - " << endl;

    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

    {

        cin >> arr[i];

    }

    cout << "So, the entered array is - " << endl;

    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

    {

        cout << arr[i] << " ";

    }

    cout << endl;

    int target;

    cout << "WHat value you want to target - " << endl;

    cin >> target;

    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

    {

        for (int j = i+1; j < n; j++)

        {

            if (arr[i] + arr[j] == target)

            {

                cout << "Got the target and elementts are  - " << arr[i] << " " << arr[j] << endl;

                return 0;

            }

        }

    }

    cout << "Not found the targetby array elements";

}

/\* o/p -

mention the array size you want

5

Enter the array elements going to print -

56 89 12 45 78

So, the entered array is -

56 89 12 45 78

WHat value you want to target -

57

Got the target and elementts are  - 12 45

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

mention the array size you want

5

Enter the array elements going to print -

89 56 32 21 54

So, the entered array is -

89 56 32 21 54

WHat value you want to target -

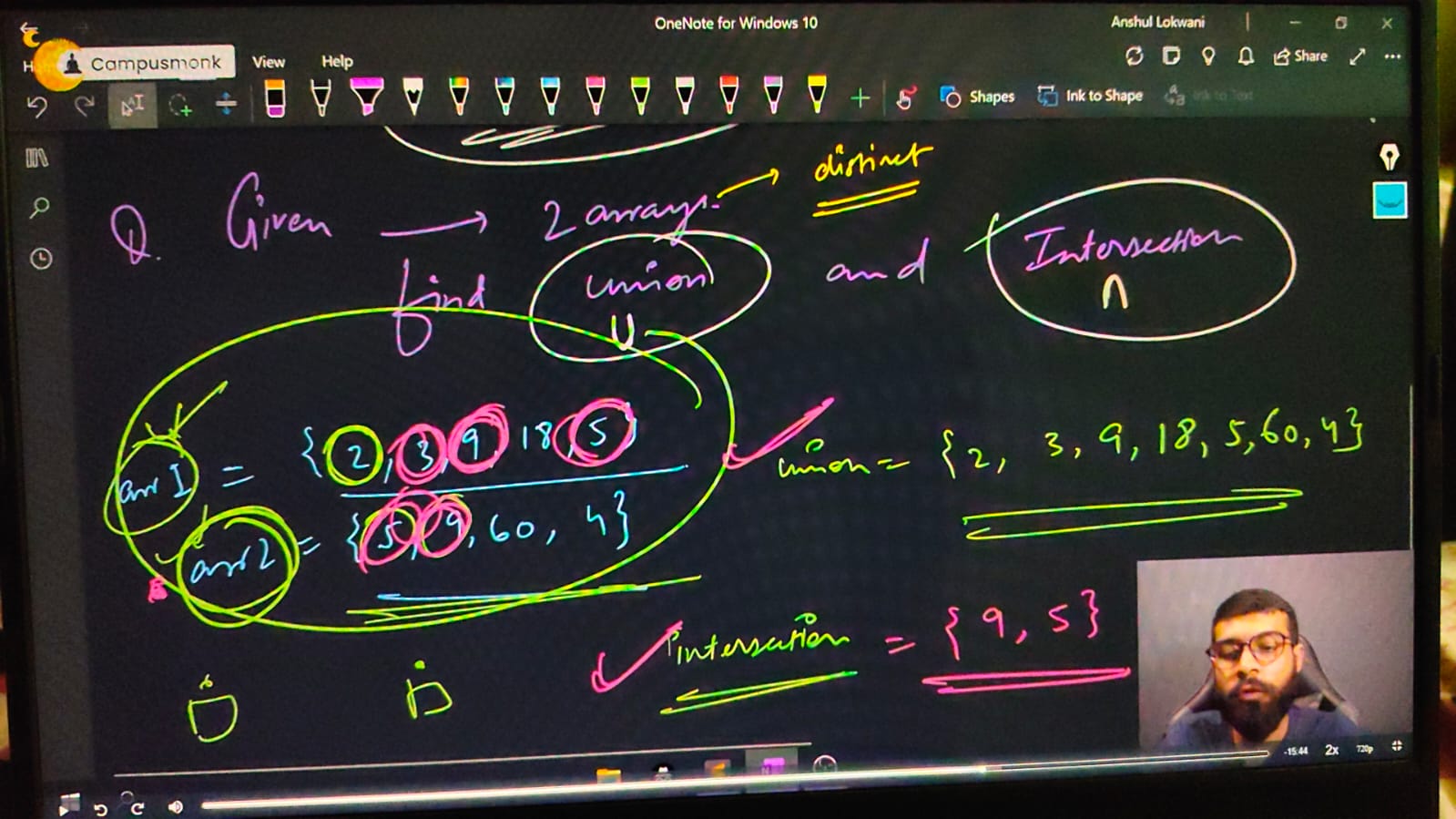
78

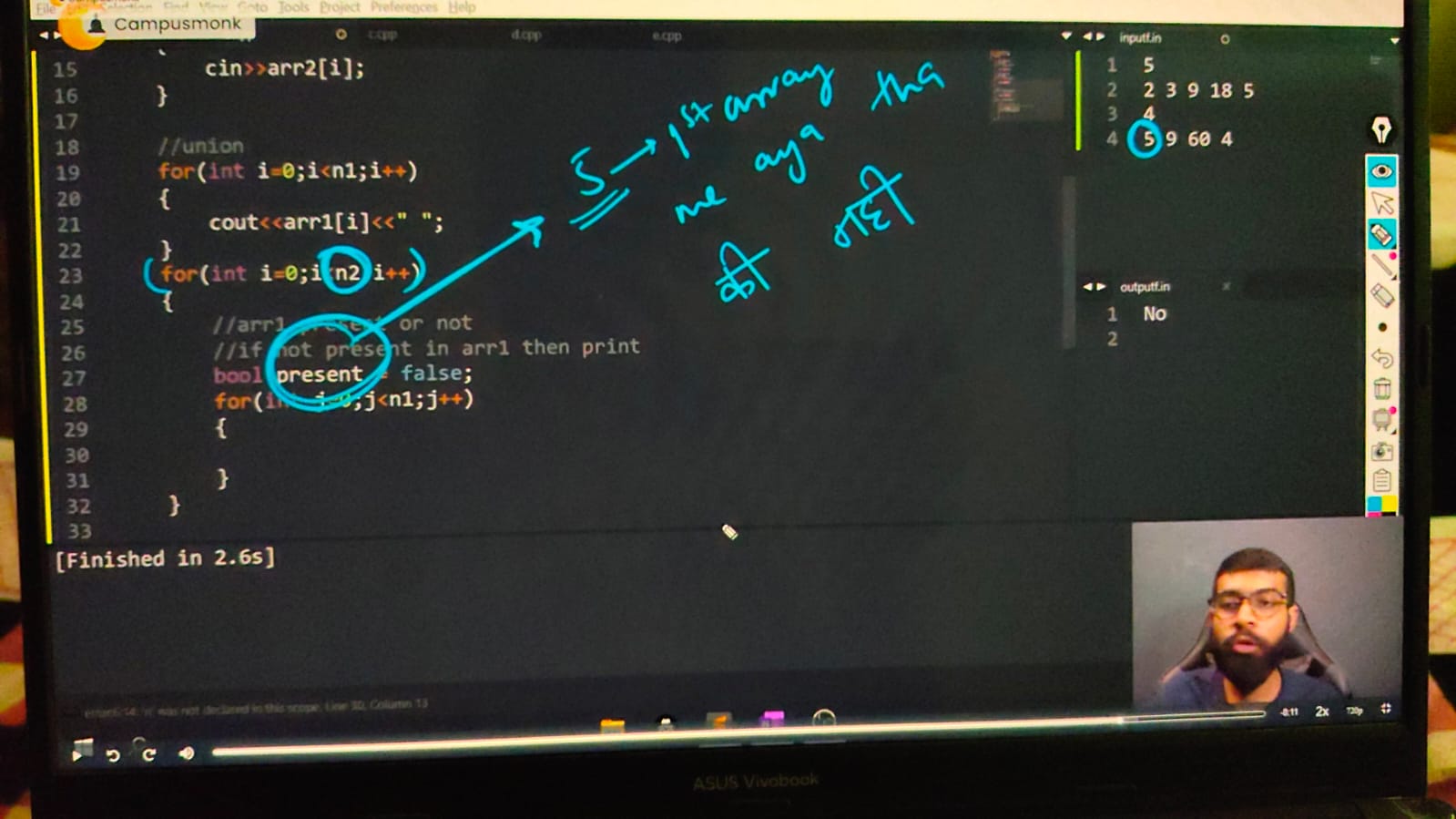
Not found the targetby array elements

\*/

// \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**// 8) Qun - For given 2 arrays, find Union & Intersection**





    int n1, n2;

    cout << "mention the array1 size " << endl;

    cin >> n1;

    cout << "mention the array2 size respectively" << endl;

    cin >> n2;

    int arr1[n1];

    int arr2[n2];

    cout << "Enter the array1 elements going to print - " << endl;

    for (int i = 0; i < n1; i++)

    {

        cin >> arr1[i];

    }

    cout << endl;

    cout << "and similarly Enter the array2 elements going to print - " << endl;

    for (int i = 0; i < n2; i++)

    {

        cin >> arr2[i];

    }

    cout << endl;

    // For union -

    for (int i = 0; i < n1; i++)

    {

        cout << arr1[i] << " ";

    }

    for (int i = 0; i < n2; i++)

    {

        // in arr1 check for present or not

        // if not present in arr1 then print

        bool present = false; // prsent is uses for 1st waale array me aaya he ya nahi

        for (int j = 0; j < n1; j++)

        {

            if (arr2[i] == arr1[j])

            {

                present = true;

            }

        }

        if (present == false)

        {

            cout << arr2[i] << " ";

        }

    }

    cout<<endl;

    // Intersection -

    for (int i = 0; i < n1; i++)

    {

        for (int j = 0; j < n2; j++)

        {

            if (arr1[i] == arr2[j])

            {

                cout << arr1[i] << " ";

            }

        }

    }

    cout << endl;

mention the array1 size

5

mention the array2 size respectively

2 3 9 18 5

Enter the array1 elements going to print -

4

and similarly Enter the array2 elements going to print -

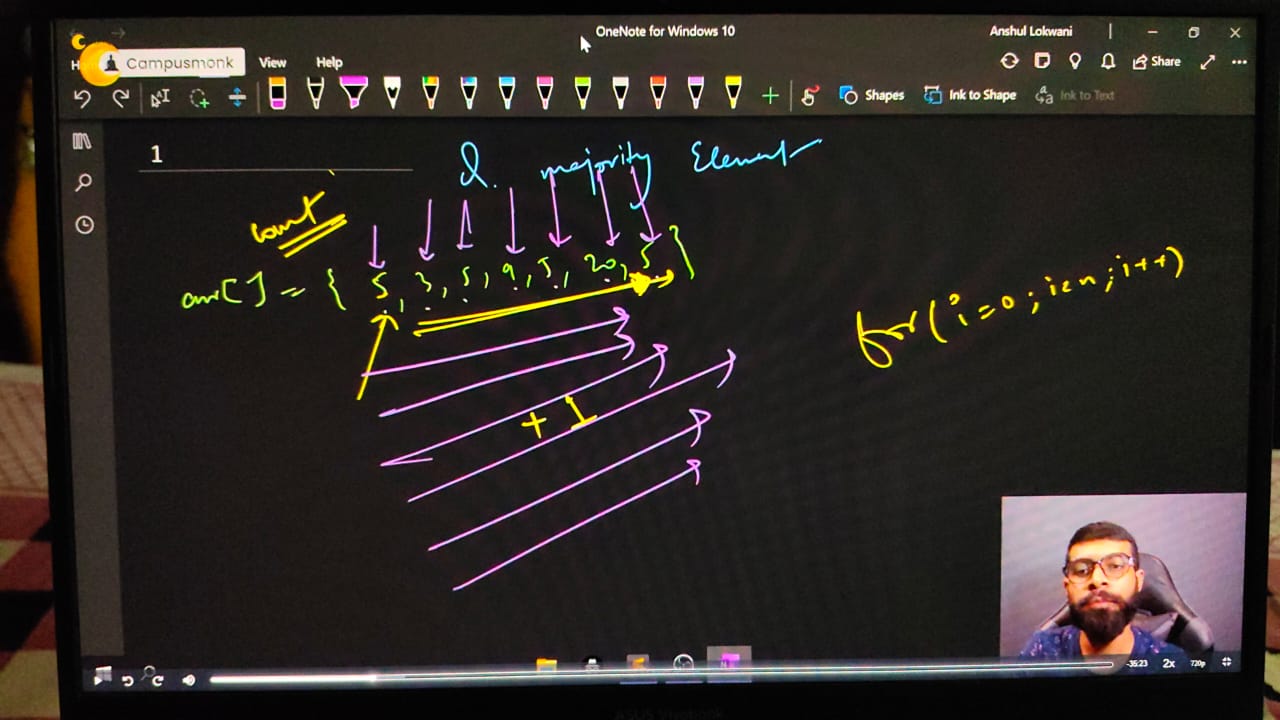
5 9 60 4

2 3 9 18 5 4

9 5

// \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**// 9) Qun - Find majority element if any.**



/\*Note - majority elekent is given by > size of array/2

Majority Element  > {(Size of Array)/2} Ex. = arr[] = {5,3,5,9,5,18,5}

Majority element 1 hi ho skta h kyuki aadhe se jyadqa baar ek single element available he.

\*/

// int n;

// cout<<"mention the array size you want"<<endl;

// cin>>n;

// int arr[n];

// cout<<"Enter the array elements going to print - "<<endl;

// for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

// {

//     cin>>arr[i];

// }

// cout<<"So, the entered array is - "<<endl;

// for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

// {

//     cout<<arr[i]<<" ";

// }

// cout<<endl;

// // CHekcing for majority element -

// for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

// {

//     int count = 0;

//     for (int j = 0; j < n; j++)

//     {

//         if (arr[i]==arr[j])

//         {

//             count++;

//         }

//     }

//     if (count>n/2)

//     {

//         cout<<arr[i]<<endl;

//         return 0;

//     }

// }

// cout<<"Sorry, No Majjority Eleelment found dude"<<endl;

/\*

mention the array size you want

7

Enter the array elements going to print -

5 3 5 9 5 20 5

So, the entered array is -

5 3 5 9 5 20 5

5

\*/

// \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

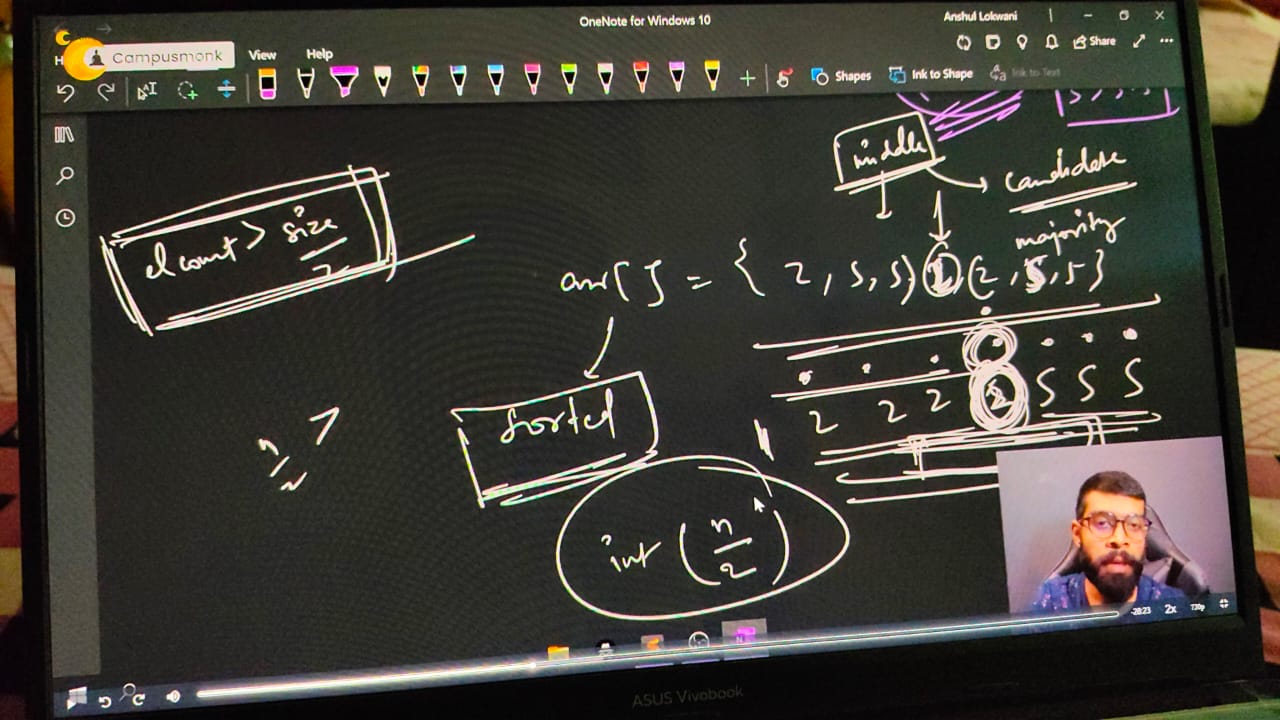
/\*

**Method - 2**

Majority candidate can done by sorting the array because after this middle element will be the majority element.

Agr sorting ke baad middle element majority element nhi hua to phr koi sa nhi ho skta

\*/



// int n;

// cout<<"mention the array size you want"<<endl;

// cin>>n;

// int arr[n];

// cout<<"Enter the array elements going to print - "<<endl;

// for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

// {

//     cin>>arr[i];

// }

// cout<<endl;

// // CHekcing for majority element -

// sort(arr, arr+n);

// int expectedcandidate = arr[n/2];

// int count = 0;

// for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

// {

//     if (arr[i]==expectedcandidate)

//     {

//         count++;

//     }

// }

//     if (count>n/2)

//     {

//         cout<<"The Majority candidarte is - "<<expectedcandidate<<endl;

//     }

//     else

// {

//     cout<<"No Majority element availabe";

// }

/\* o/p -

mention the array size you want

7

Enter the array elements going to print -

5 3 5 9 5 18 5

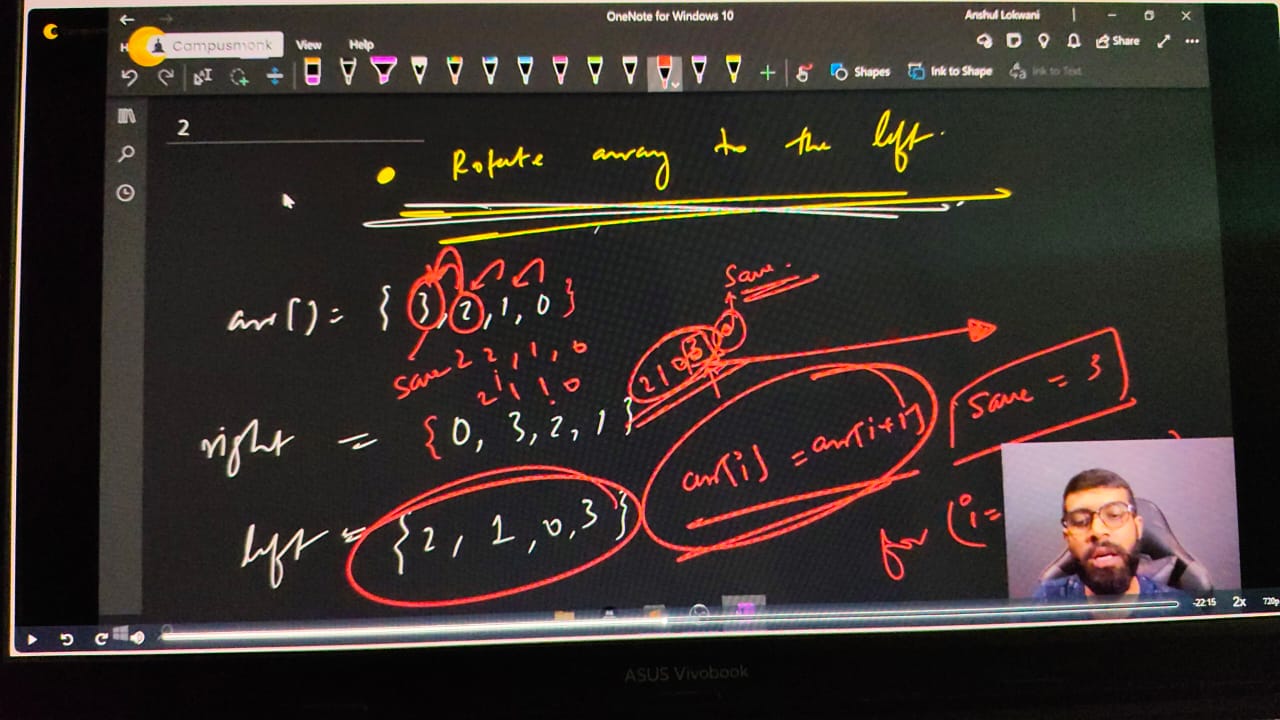
The Majority candidarte is – 5

\*/

// \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**// 10) Rotating array concept -**

**// 10.1)Right Rotation - Rotate each eleemnt by one in th eRight side**



// int n;

//     cout << "Array Size: ";

//     cin >> n;

//     int arr[n];

//     cout << "Array Values:\n";

//     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {

//         cin >> arr[i];

//     }

//     cout << "Your array is: ";

//     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {

//         cout << arr[i] << " ";

//     }

//     cout << endl;

//     // Right Rotation Logic

//     int save = arr[n - 1]; // Save the last element

//     for (int i = n - 1; i > 0; i--) {

//         arr[i] = arr[i - 1]; // Shift all elements right

//     }

//     arr[0] = save; // Put last element at the front

//     cout << "Hence, the new Right Rotated Array is: ";

//     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {

//         cout << arr[i] << " ";

//     }

//     cout << endl;

//     return 0;

/\*

Array Size: 5

Array Values:

1 2 3 4 5

Your array is: 1 2 3 4 5

Hence, the new Right Rotated Array is: 5 1 2 3 4

\*/

**// 10.1)Left Rotation - Rotate each eleemnt by one in th eleft side**

    // int n;

    // cout<<"Array SIze"<<endl;

    // cin>>n;

    // int arr[n];

    // cout<<"Array Values"<<endl;

    // for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

    // {

    //     cin>>arr[i];

    // }

    // cout<<"your array is - ";

    // for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

    // {

    //     cout<<arr[i]<<" ";

    // }

    // cout<<endl;

    // // For Left Rotation -

    // int save = arr[0];

    // for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

    // {

    //     arr[i] = arr[i+1];

    // }

    // arr[n-1] = save;

    // cout<<"Hence, the new Left Rotated Array is -  ";

    // for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

    // {

    //     cout<<arr[i]<<" ";

    // }

/\*

Array SIze

4

Array Values

3 2 1 0

your array is - 3 2 1 0

Hence, the new Left Rotated Array is -  2 1 0 3

\*/

// \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**//10.3)  WHat if wants to rotate lefyt three times.**

    // int n;

    // cout<<"Array SIze"<<endl;

    // cin>>n;

    // int arr[n];

    // cout<<"Array Values"<<endl;

    // for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

    // {

    //     cin>>arr[i];

    // }

    // cout<<"your array is - ";

    // for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

    // {

    //     cout<<arr[i]<<" ";

    // }

    // cout<<endl;

    // // For Left Rotation -

    // int save = arr[0];

    // for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

    // {

    //     arr[i] = arr[i+1];

    // }

    // arr[n-1] = save;

    // cout<<"After 1st rotation "<<endl;

    // for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

    // {

    //     cout<<arr[i]<<" ";

    // }

    // cout<<endl;

    // // For 2nd left rotation -

    // int save1 = arr[0];

    // for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

    // {

    //     arr[i] = arr[i+1];

    // }

    // arr[n-1] = save1;

    // cout<<"After 2nd rotation "<<endl;

    // for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

    // {

    //     cout<<arr[i]<<" ";

    // }

    // cout<<endl;

    // // For 3rd left rotation -

    // int save3 = arr[0];

    // for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

    // {

    //     arr[i] = arr[i+1];

    // }

    // arr[n-1] = save3;

    // cout<<"After 3rd rotation "<<endl;

    // for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

    // {

    //     cout<<arr[i]<<" ";

    // }

    // cout<<endl;

    // cout<<"Hence, the new Left Rotated Array is -  ";

    // for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

    // {

    //     cout<<arr[i]<<" ";

    // }

/\*

Array SIze

5

Array Values

1 2 3 4 5

your array is - 1 2 3 4 5

After 1st rotation

2 3 4 5 1

After 2nd rotation

3 4 5 1 2

After 3rd rotation

4 5 1 2 3

Hence, the new Left Rotated Array is -  4 5 1 2 3

\*/

// \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**// Using function can be done very easily -**

/\*

#include <bits/stdc++.h>

using namespace std;

void left\_rotate(int arr[], int n)

{

    int save = arr[0];

    for (int i = 0; i < n-1; i++)

    {

        arr[i] = arr[i+1];

    }

    arr[n-1] = save;

}

int main()

{

    int n;

    cout<<"Array Size"<<endl;

    cin>>n;

    int arr[n];

    cout<<"Array Elements - "<<endl;

    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

    {

        cin>>arr[i];

    }

    cout<<"So, your entered array is - "<<endl;

    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

    {

        cout<<arr[i]<<" ";

    }

    cout<<endl;

    left\_rotate(arr,n);

    left\_rotate(arr,n);

    left\_rotate(arr,n);

    cout<<"So, the new rotated array is - "<<endl;

    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

    {

        cout<<arr[i]<<" ";

    }

\*/

/\*

Array Size

5

Array Elements -

1 2 3 4 5

So, your entered array is -

1 2 3 4 5

So, the new rotated array is -

4 5 1 2 3

\*/

// \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**// Similarly for k times as per the need -**

// void left\_rotate(int arr[], int n)

// {

//     int save = arr[0];

//     for (int i = 0; i < n-1; i++)

//     {

//         arr[i] = arr[i+1];

//     }

//     arr[n-1] = save;

// }

// int main()

// {

//     int n;

//     cout<<"Array Size"<<endl;

//     cin>>n;

//     int arr[n];

//     cout<<"Array Elements - "<<endl;

//     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

//     {

//         cin>>arr[i];

//     }

//     cout<<"So, your entered array is - "<<endl;

//     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

//     {

//         cout<<arr[i]<<" ";

//     }

//     cout<<endl;

//     int k;

//     cout<<"how many times you want to rotate this "<<endl;

//     cin>>k;

//     for (int i = 0; i < k; i++)

//     {

//         left\_rotate(arr,n);

//     }

//     cout<<"So, the new rotated array is - "<<endl;

//     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

//     {

//         cout<<arr[i]<<" ";

//     }

// /\*

// Array Size

// 5

// Array Elements -

// 1 2 3 4 5

// So, your entered array is -

// 1 2 3 4 5

// how many times you want to rotate this

// 4

// So, the new rotated array is -

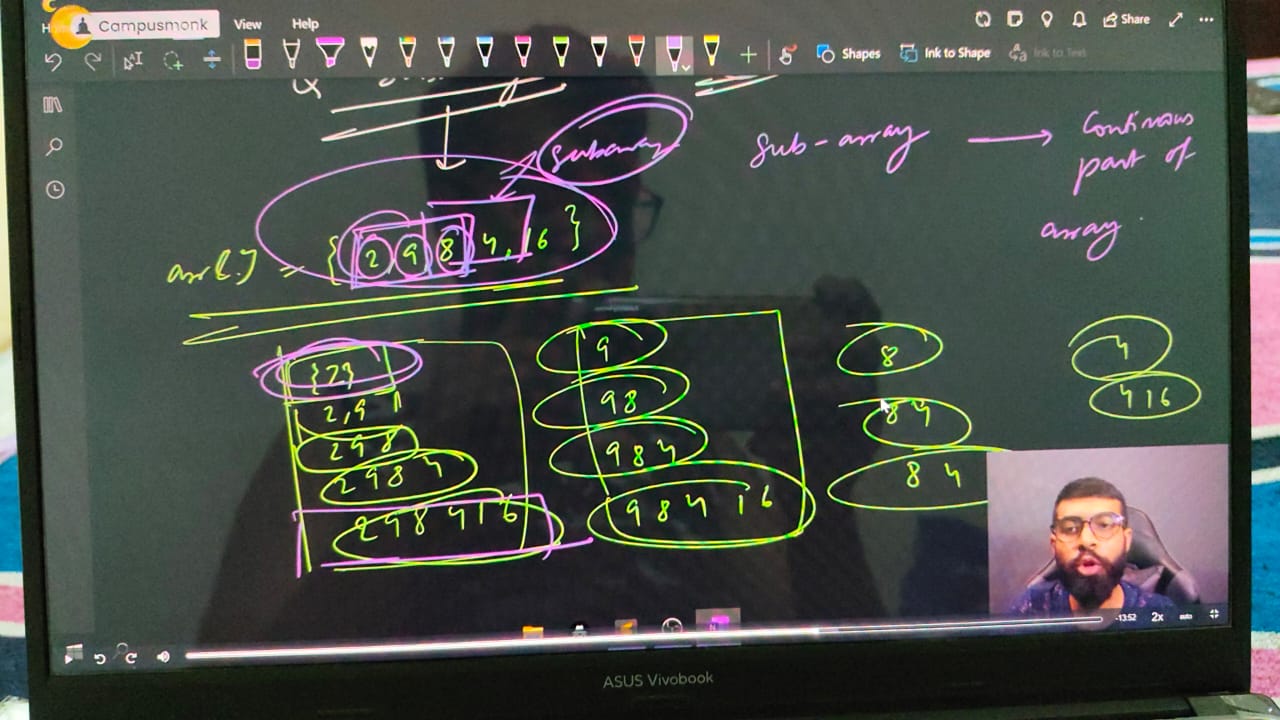
// 5 1 2 3 4

// \*/

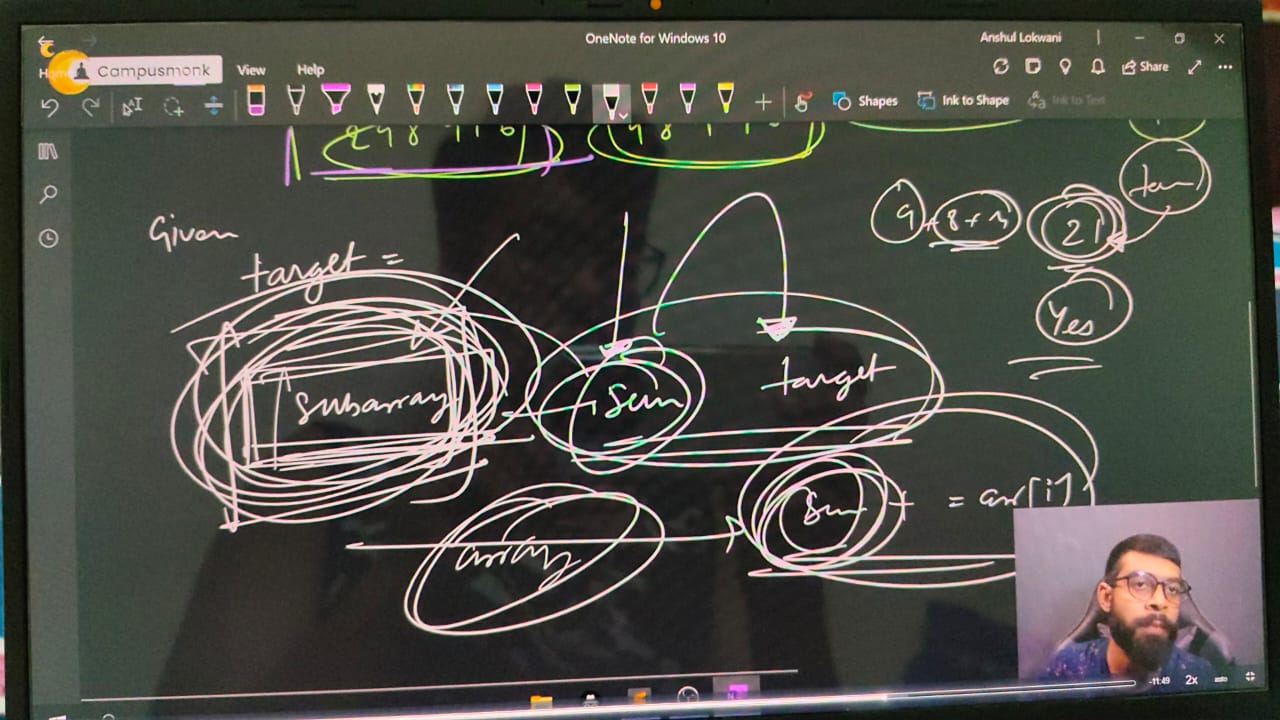
// }

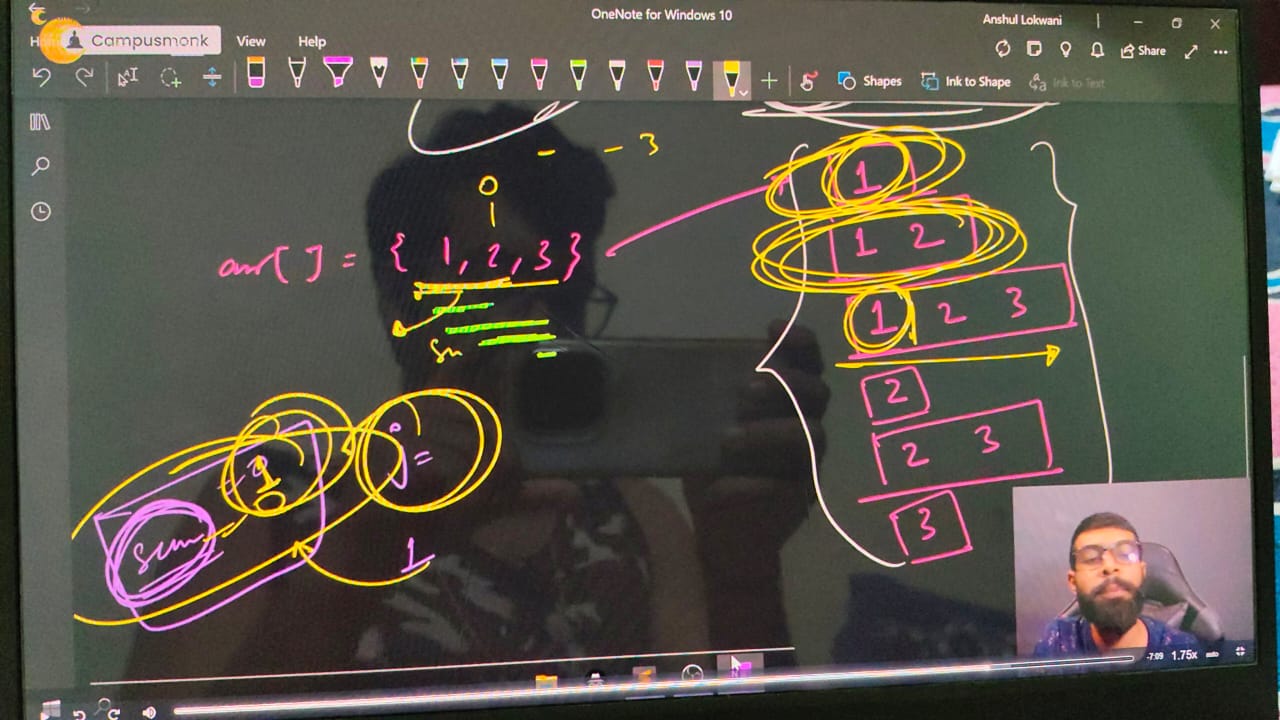
**// \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**// Subarray - Array ka koi sa bhi element and in continuos way too. must be either alone or in continuos way'**



**// Qun - If target found using subarray sum then put yes otherwise leave it with no.**





    int n;

    cout<<"Array Size"<<endl;

    cin>>n;

    int arr[n];

    cout<<"Array Elements - "<<endl;

    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

    {

        cin>>arr[i];

    }

    cout<<"So, your entered array is - "<<endl;

    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

    {

        cout<<arr[i]<<" ";

    }

    cout<<endl;

    int target;

    cout<<"Now press thye Target ELement - "<<endl;

    cin>>target;

    // For subarray sum -

    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

    {

        int sum=0;

        for (int j = i; j < n; j++)

        {

            sum+=arr[j];

            if (sum==target)

        {

            cout<<"Yes by using subsrray sum we got the target sum"<<endl;

            return 0;

        }

        }

    }

    cout<<"Not found"<<endl;

/\*

Array Size

5

Array Elements -

1 2 3 4 5

So, your entered array is -

1 2 3 4 5

Now press thye Target ELement -

9

Yes by using subsrray sum we got the target

7

Yes by using subsrray sum we got the target sum

8

Not found

\*/